

# WAFER PROFILER CVP21

## ECV Measurement of Doping Profiles

Patents: DE-10256821, US-7026255 (further pending)



### Wafer Profiler CVP21: The **COMPLETE** Solution.

#### **COMPLETE Material Range:**

Group IV: Si, Ge, SiC  
Standard III-V: GaAs, InP, ...  
Ternary: AlGaAs, GaInP, ...  
Quaternary: AlGaNp, ...  
Nitrides: GaN, AlGaN, AlInN, ...  
II-VI: ZnO, CdTe, CdHgTe, ...

#### **COMPLETE Sample Range:**

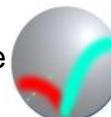
Stacked layers no problem  
No restrictions concerning substrate  
Sample size: 4\*2 mm<sup>2</sup> ... 8" Wafer

#### **COMPLETE Resolution Range:**

$< 10^{12} \text{ cm}^{-3}$  ...  $> 10^{21} \text{ cm}^{-3}$  (\*)  
1 nm ... 100 µm (\*)  
(\*) may depend on material type/ sample quality.  
Please ask for sample measurements.

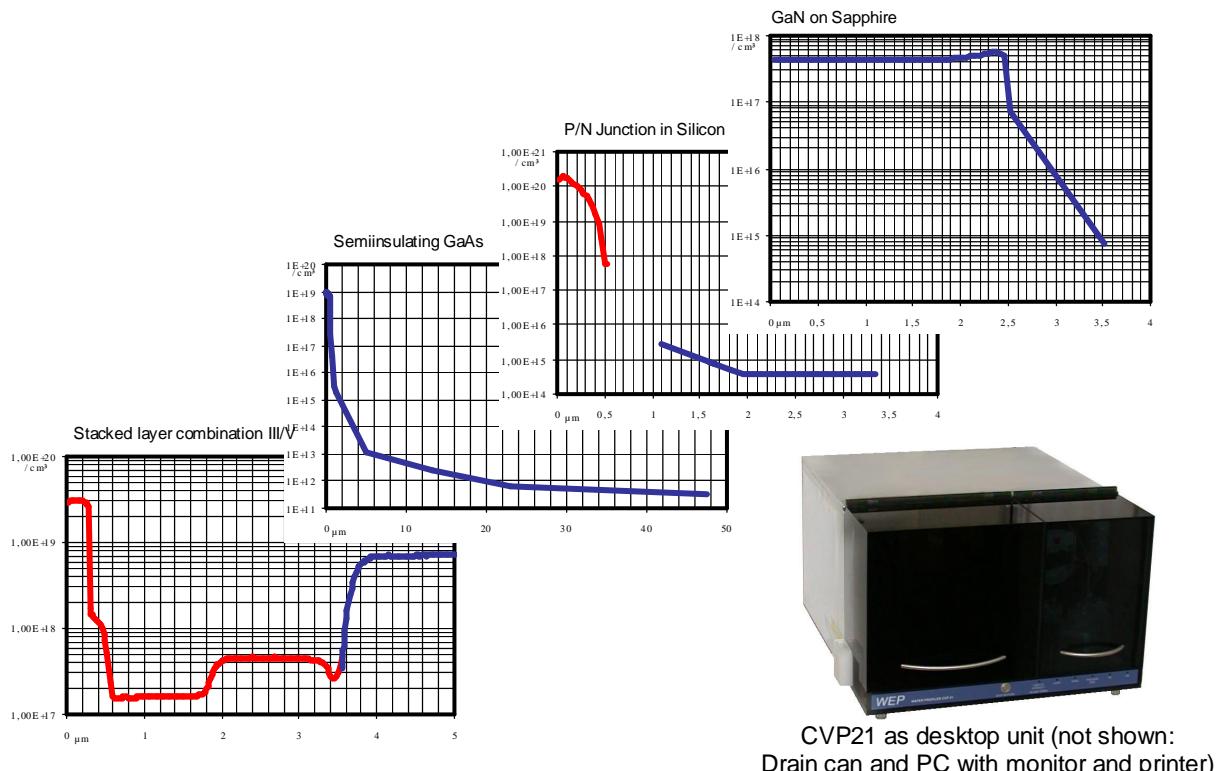
#### **COMPLETE System:**

HiRel - Calibration-free - Easy-to-Use  
Wafer-Stepping - Camera-Control  
Recipes - Auto-Load/Unload/Reload  
Manual/SemiAuto/FullAuto



**WEP**  
*control.com*

## Typical results:



## ECV Profiling - Solution Advantages:

	Hall	SIMS Secondary Ion Mass Spectroscopy	SRP Spreading Resistance Profiling	ECV
Monitor the doping concentration	✓	✓	✓	✓
Monitor the electrical activation of dopants, including doping type	✗	✗	✗	✓
n/p Monitor the crystalline quality of the sample	✗	✗	✗	✓
Easy sample preparation	✗	✗	✗	✓
The substrate may be conductive	✗	✓	✓	✓
The thickness of the epi layer may be unknown	✗	✓	✓	✓
The depth profile may be measured with a resolution down to 1 nm	✗	✓	✗	✓
Several layers may be measured	✗	✓	✓	✓
A wide range of materials may be analyzed	✓	✓	✗	✓
Concentrations below $10^{14} \text{ cm}^{-3}$ may be measured	✓	✗	✗	✓
Easy equipment preparation (no tedious calibration required)	✓	✗	✗	✓
Wafer topography may be measured on a complete wafer	✗	✗	✗	✓
PEC etching (Photo-Electrochemical etching) may be evaluated	✗	✗	✗	✓
The surface may be etched/passivated at start of the measurement	✗	✓	✗	✓